

LIST OF ACRONYMS

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ACSR	AIDS and Cancer Specimen Resource, NCI
ACTIS	AIDS Clinical Trials Information Service
AIDS	acquired immunodeficiency syndrome
AITRP	AIDS International Training and Research Program, FIC
ART	antiretroviral therapy
ARV	antiretroviral
ATI	analytic treatment interruption
ATIS	AIDS Treatment Information Service
AVEG	AIDS Vaccine Evaluation Group
BSL	biosafety level
B/START	Behavioral Science Track Award for Rapid Transition
CAB	community advisory board
CAPS	Center for AIDS Prevention Studies (University of California, San Francisco)
CBO	community-based organization
CDC	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
CFARs	Centers for AIDS Research
CHI	Center for HIV Information (University of California, San Francisco)
CIPRA	Comprehensive International Programs for Research on AIDS
CMV	cytomegalovirus
CNS	central nervous system
CSF	cerebrospinal fluid
CTL	cytotoxic T lymphocyte
DC	dendritic cell
ddI	dideoxyinosine
DHHS	U.S. Department of Health and Human Services
EBV	Epstein-Barr virus
FDA	Food and Drug Administration
GBV-C	GB virus (hepatitis G)

GCP	good clinical practice
GCRC	General Clinical Research Center
GFATM	Global Fund for AIDS, Tuberculosis, and Malaria
GI	gastrointestinal
GLP	good laboratory practice
GMP	good manufacturing practice
GRIP	Global Health Research Initiative Program, FIC
HAART	highly active antiretroviral therapy
HBV	hepatitis B virus
HCV	hepatitis C virus
HHV	human herpesvirus
HIV	human immunodeficiency virus
HPV	human papillomavirus
HRSA	Health Resources and Services Administration
HSV	herpes simplex virus
HVTN	HIV Vaccine Trials Network
IBC	institutional biosafety committee
IC	Institute and Center
ICOHRTA-AIDS/TB	International Clinical, Operational, and Health Services Research and Training Award for AIDS and Tuberculosis, FIC
IDU	injecting drug user
IND	investigational new drug
IRB	institutional review board
JCV	JC virus
KS	Kaposi's sarcoma
KSHV	Kaposi's sarcoma herpesvirus
LRP	Loan Repayment Program, NIH
MAC	<i>Mycobacterium avium</i> complex
MDR-TB	multidrug-resistant tuberculosis
MHC	major histocompatibility complex

MSM	men who have sex with men
MTCT	mother-to-child transmission
NGO	nongovernment organization
NHL	non-Hodgkin's lymphoma
NHP	nonhuman primate
NIH	National Institutes of Health
NK	natural killer (cell)
NMAC	National Minority AIDS Council
NNTC	National NeuroAIDS Tissue Consortium, NIMH/NIDA/NINDS
NPRC	National Primate Research Center
NRTIs	nucleoside reverse transcriptase inhibitors
OAR	Office of AIDS Research, NIH
OARAC	Office of AIDS Research Advisory Council
OD	Office of the Director, NIH
OI	opportunistic infection
PACTG	Pediatric AIDS Clinical Trials Group
PCP	<i>Pneumocystis carinii</i> pneumonia
PEPFAR	President's Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief
PML	progressive multifocal leukoencephalopathy
RCT	randomized controlled trial
RNA	ribonucleic acid
SCID	severe combined immunodeficiency
SHIV	chimeric simian/human immunodeficiency virus
SIV	simian immunodeficiency virus
SPF	specific pathogen-free
STD	sexually transmitted disease
STI	sexually transmitted infection
TB	tuberculosis
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS
USAID	U.S. Agency for International Development

VRC	Vaccine Research Center
WHO	World Health Organization
WIHS	Women's Interagency HIV Study
WRAIR	Walter Reed Army Institute of Research

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